ProCoS: How It All Began – as seen from Denmark

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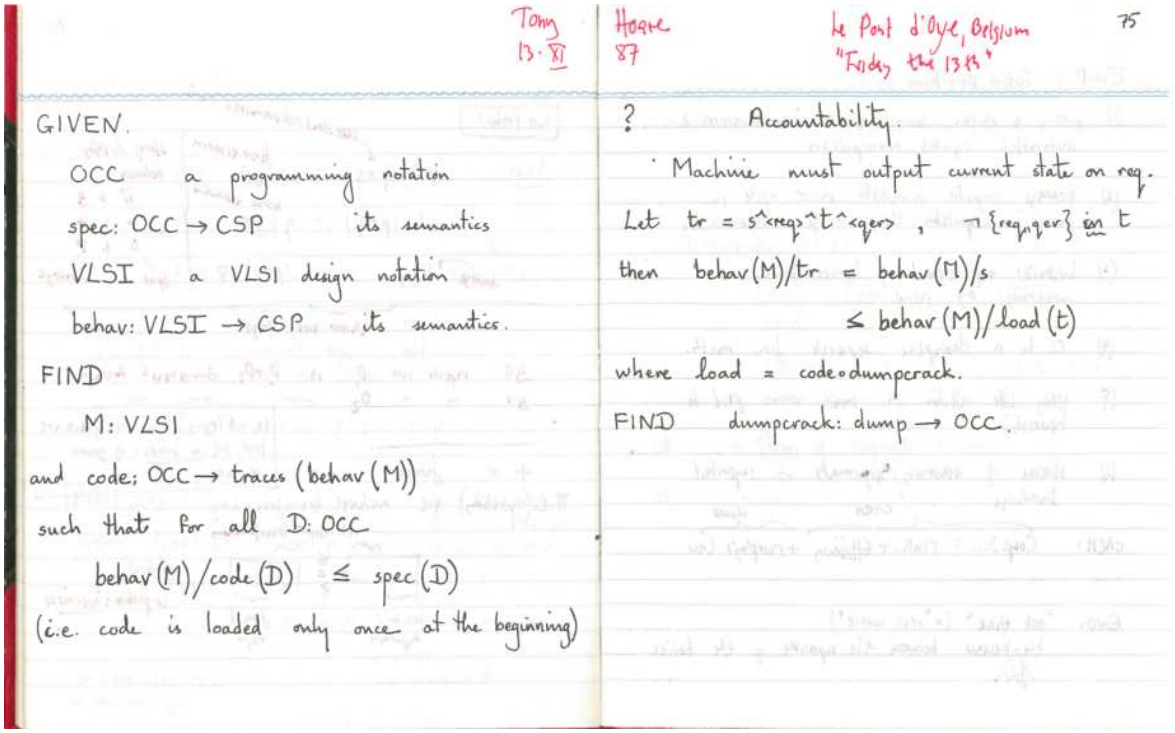
Abstract

I reminisce over an episode at the 9–13 November 1987 IFIP WG2.3 meeting at Château du Pont d'Oye in Belgium — and at what followed.

I had given, at an IFIP WG2.3 meeting, in Belgium, a half hour presentation of how we, in Denmark, had developed a compiler for the full Ada programming language. My presentation had evolved around a single slide showing boxes and arrows between these, all properly labeled. Edsger W. Dijkstra had railed during my short presentation against my using diagrams — despite my claiming that boxes denoted certain kinds of algebras and arrows certain kind of morphisms between these. After my talk there was a coffee break. Tony Hoare took me aside. Asked permission to write in my note book. And this is what he wrote:



*Paper read at the *BCS-FACS ProCoS Workshop on Provably Correct Systems*, London, UK, 9-10 March 2015.

As he wrote it, Tony carefully explained what he was after. To me that became the day of conception of the first ProCoS project. I leave it to you to decipher the characteristic handwriting of Tony. OCC is some programming language. So is CSP. A specification maps programs in OCC into programs in CSP. VLSI is a language for specifying VLSI designs. Its semantics, in terms of CSP, is behav.

Now find, i.e., develop, a VLSI implemented machine, M, and some OCC code which maps into traces of the behaviour of M such that for all programs, D, in OCC, the VLSI machine implements the OCC specification correctly.

At the end of writing and narrating this, Tony asked: *should we try get an ESPRIT BRA project around this idea ?* We did.

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To me a deciding moment of the project occurred during our Bornholm workshop. Prof. E.V. Sørensen had given a talk in which he sketched, from the background of his field, Circuit Theory, some ideas about handling digital signal transitions. I believe that Erling's talk gave impetus to the Duration Calculus. During the break, after EVS' talk, I saw Anders (Ravn), Tony and Zhou discussing, it appeared, the evolving DC ideas.

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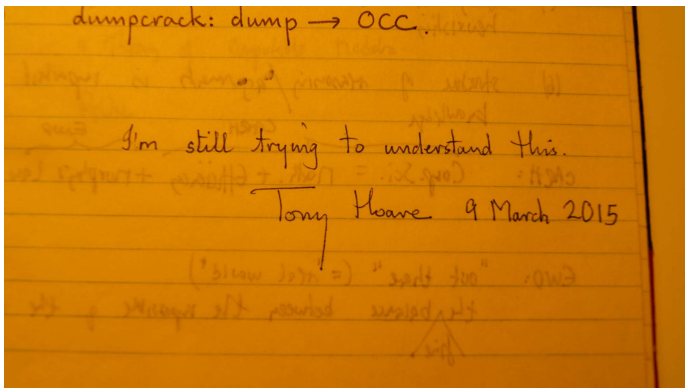
During the ProCoS "25'th Anniversary" event, in London, 9–10 March, 2015, in the afternoon, after my morning presentation of the above "reminiscences", Tony wrote in the same notebook:



I leave this to you to work on!

Holte, Denmark, July 2, 2016