

NAME

osp – orthogonal subspace projection

SYNOPSIS

osp **-S** *spectra_filename* [**-t**] [**-svd**] [**-i**] [**-saveT** *transformation_filename*] [**-o**] [**-v**] [< inseq > outseq]

DESCRIPTION

osp reads a spectra file with spectra written column-wise in a matrix \mathbf{U} (or if **-t** is specified row-wise in a matrix \mathbf{U}^T), optionally calculates the singular values of \mathbf{U} , and removes the spectra by means of orthogonal subspace projection, OSP. This is done by multiplying all pixels in the inseq by the matrix \mathbf{P} which equals $\mathbf{U}(\mathbf{U}^T\mathbf{U})^{-1}\mathbf{U}^T$ if **-i** is specified and $\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{U}(\mathbf{U}^T\mathbf{U})^{-1}\mathbf{U}^T$ if not. If no inseq is specified (in this case specify **-o**) \mathbf{P} can be output to *transformation_filename* by means of **-saveT** (for possible later use with *lintrans*), and if **-v** is specified results of the matrix operations are written to *stderr*.

The use of **-S** is not optional.

The spectra file must be HIPS double format and the transformation file is HIPS double format. Input must be byte, short, int, float or double in BIP format (band-interleaved by pixel, see *bip*). Output is float in BIP format.

OPTIONS

- S** *spectra_filename*
spectra in *spectra_filename* are specified column-wise, i.e., read \mathbf{U} ; must be specified
- t**
spectra in *spectra_filename* are specified row-wise, i.e., read \mathbf{U}^T
- svd**
do not calculate singular values of \mathbf{U}
- i**
 \mathbf{P} is $\mathbf{U}(\mathbf{U}^T\mathbf{U})^{-1}\mathbf{U}^T$ rather than $\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{U}(\mathbf{U}^T\mathbf{U})^{-1}\mathbf{U}^T$
- saveT** *transformation_filename*
the matrix \mathbf{P} is written to *transformation_filename*
- o**
stdin is not read and nothing is output to *stdout* (makes sense with **-v** and/or **-saveT** only)
- v**
verbose

EXAMPLES

```
osp -S specfile.hips -v -o
osp -S specTfile.hips -t -i -saveT tranfile.hips -v -o
bil -a inseq | bip | osp -S specfile.hips -v | bip | bil -a > outseq
```

SEE ALSO

bip, bil, unmix, project, maf, lintrans, spam

REFERENCES

J.W.V. Miller, J.B. Farison and Y. Shin: Spatially invariant image sequences. *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing*, 1(2):148-161, 1992.

J.C. Harsanyi and C.-I. Chang: Hyperspectral image classification and dimensionality reduction: An orthogonal subspace projection approach. *IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing*, 32(4):779-785, 1994.

A.A. Nielsen: Linear mixture models, full and partial unmixing in multi- and hyperspectral image data. In B.K. Ersbøll and P. Johansen (Eds.) *Proceedings of the 11th Scandinavian Conference on Image Analysis, SCIA'99*, Volume 2, pp. 895-902, Kangerlussuaq, Greenland, 7-11 June 1999.

AUTHOR

Allan Aasbjerg Nielsen, M.Sc., Ph.D.
IMM, Department of Mathematical Modelling
Technical University of Denmark, Building 321
E-mail aa@imm.dtu.dk, Internet <http://www.imm.dtu.dk/~aa>