

DISCRETE EVENT SIMULATION

A PRACTITIONERS POINT OF VIEW

Integrate, June 2017

Agenda

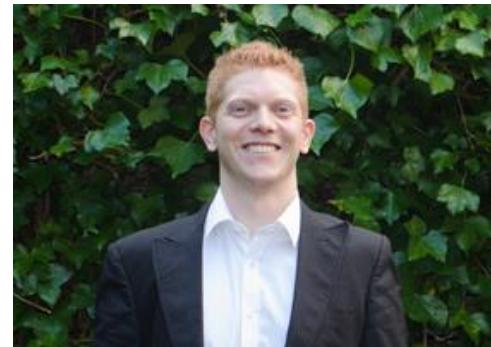
- What is Integrate?
- How do we work with simulation?
- Simulation tool - Enterprise Dynamics®
- Cases from real life
- Recap and round-off



Me..

- **Dan Knudsen**

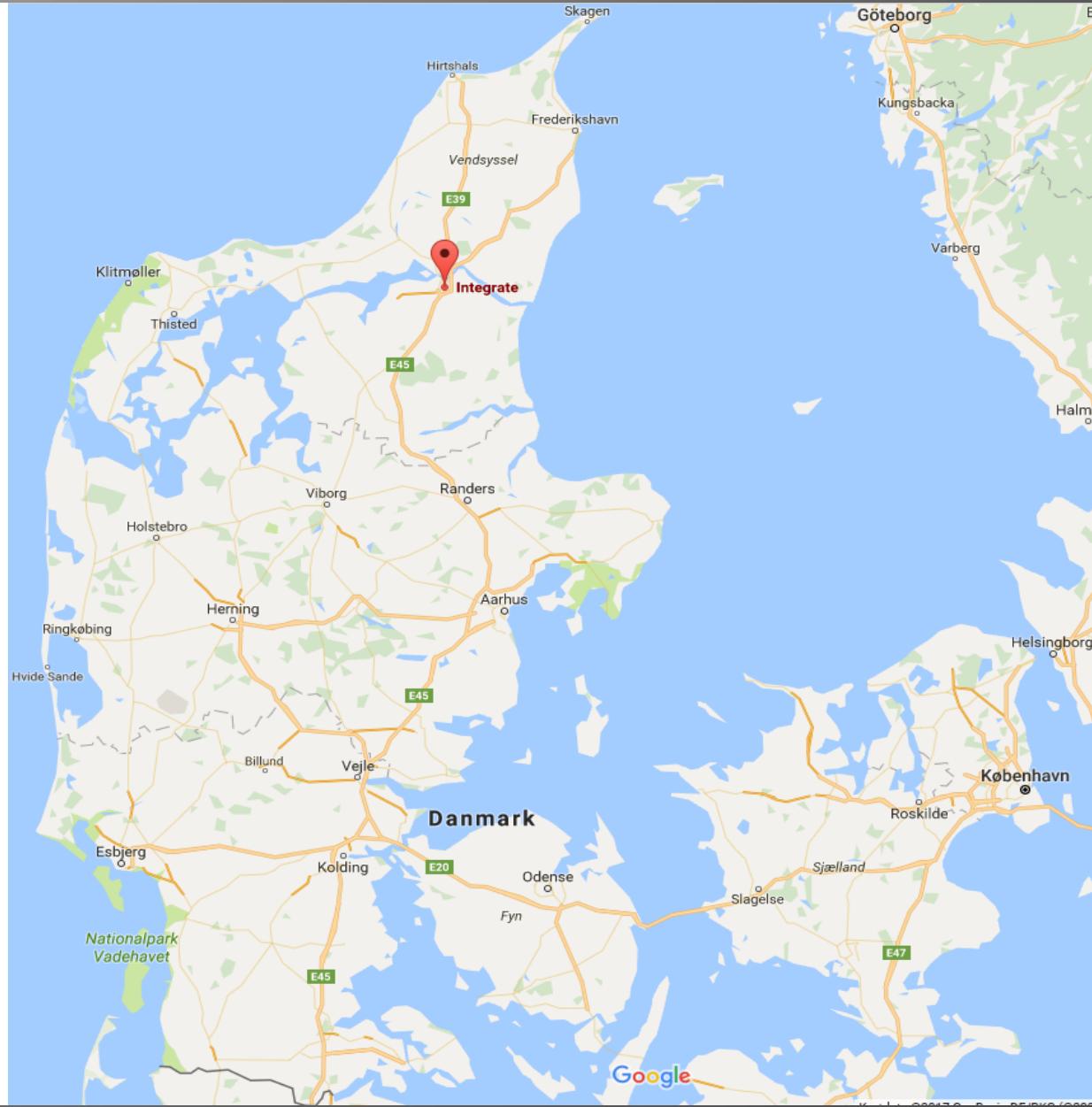
- Master of Science and Technology in Engineering - Operations and SCM (Civilingeniør)
- Integrate since 2013





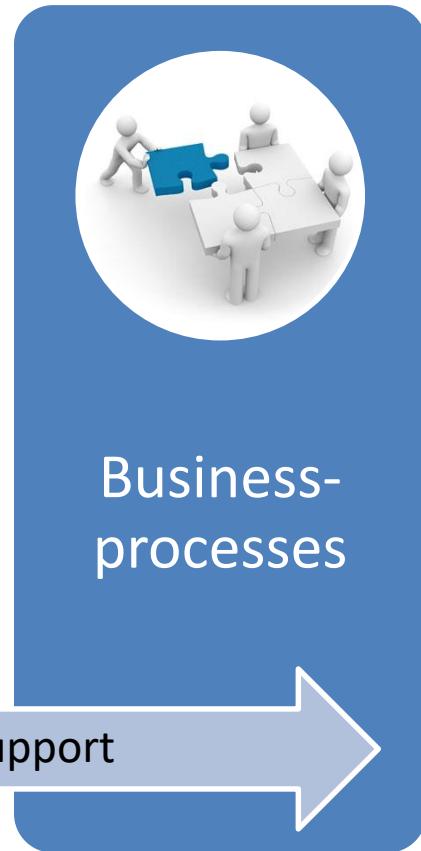
[integrate]

What is Integrate?



Behind Integrate

Process- and business optimization
and development



Simulation and decision support



Business services

- Consulting
- Development of applications
- Teaching
- Distribution of software



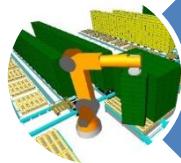
AALBORG UNIVERSITY
DENMARK



Simulation and decision support



ED-Partner



Proof of Concept



Proof of performance



Supply Chain simulation



Health Care simulation

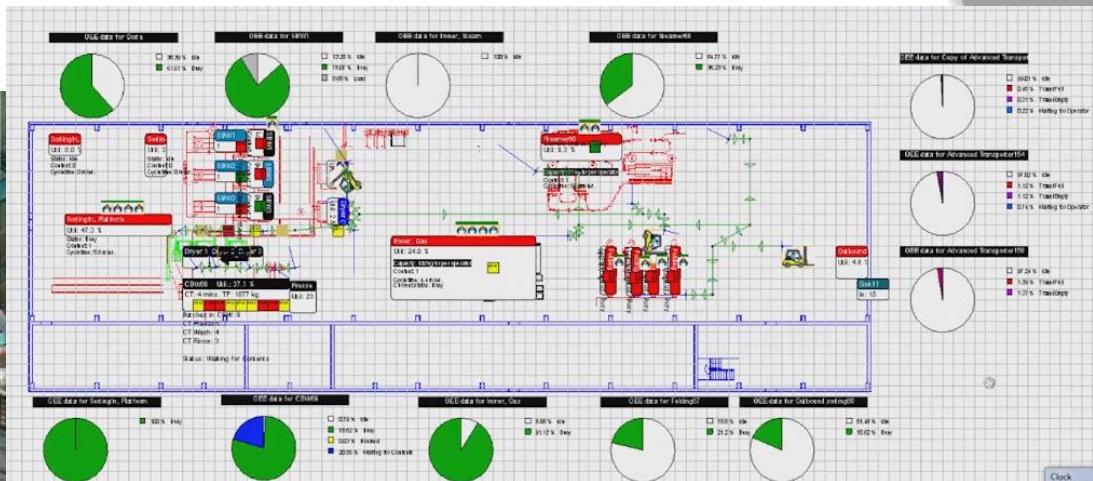
Proof of Concept

Test the effects of Strategic Energy planning



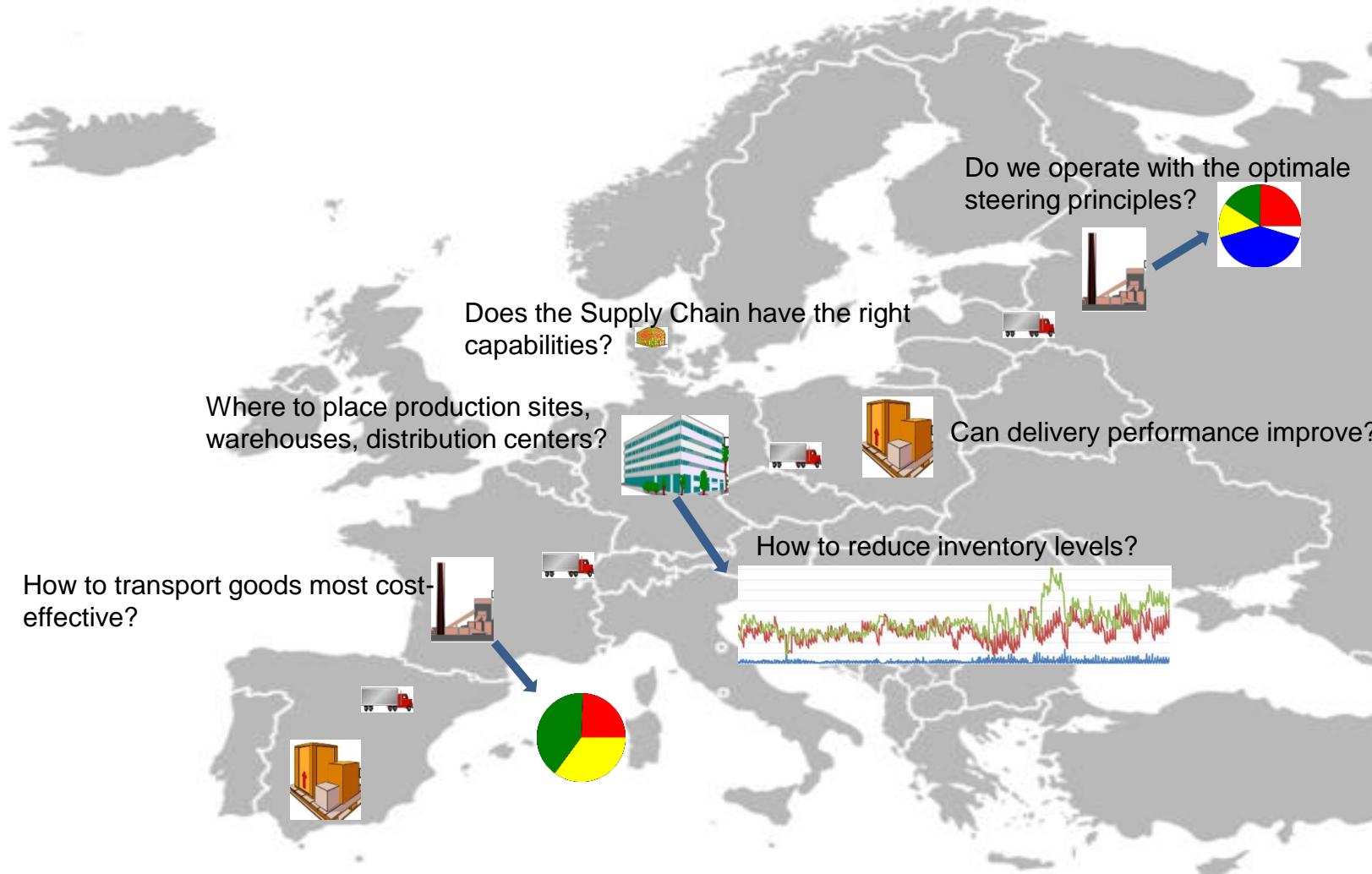
Proof of Performance

Optimize consumption of utilities electricity, gas, water, heat within production



Supply Chain Simulation

Effective, efficient and risk free decision support and impact analysis



Health Care simulation

Impact analysis and Optimization of operating areas



Market focus and specialties



Industry

- LEAN and continuous improvement
- Logistics optimization
- Optimization of business processes
- Simulation & decision support



Vestas.



Food

- LEAN and continuous improvement
- Logistics optimization
- Optimization of business processes
- Simulation & decision support



Logistics, warehouses, supply chains

- Logistics optimization
- Simulation & decision support



Healthcare

- Simulation & decision support



**Herlev
Hospital**



REGION NORDJYLLAND

HOW DO WE WORK WITH SIMULATION

Integrate, June 2017

Statistical simulation

Statistical simulation

- Expected output per hour
- Costs per product
- Production planning
- Etc.

Methods

- Models in MS Excel
- ERP
- Mapping of different situations (flow)
- Paper, pencil, basic calculator

Why simulation / calculation?

Is it for any use?

Case – Production of trailers

- | | |
|---|----------|
| A: Shafts and wheels are mounted on the frame | (robot) |
| B: Floor is mounted on the frame | (robot) |
| C: Assembly of sides on the frame | (robot) |
| D: Roof is mounted on the trailer | (robot) |
| E: Final assembly and quality test | (Manuel) |

No buffers between processes



- | |
|-------------------------------------|
| A: 15 min. +/- 1 min. |
| B: 15 min. +/- 1 min. |
| C: 18 min. +/- 1 min. |
| D: Precision, → 3 trailers pr. hour |
| E: Average 18 min. spread 3 min. |

Robot breakdowns once per hour and repair time 6 min. each time(A-D)

Case – Production of trailers

- New contract agreements are coming up.
- Which leads to a longer contract period regarding the delivery and amount of trailers.
- Capacity in production is unknown and a realistic estimate on the weekly production is enquired.
- **YOU** are the new production manager:
 - Make an estimate of how many trailers you and your production team is able to deliver each week!
(40 working hours)

Case – Production of trailers

- How many trailers can you produce ?

Example on calculation:

What is the bottleneck?

3 pr. hour in 40 hours = 120 trailers.

1 breakdown for 6 min pr. hour (10 %)



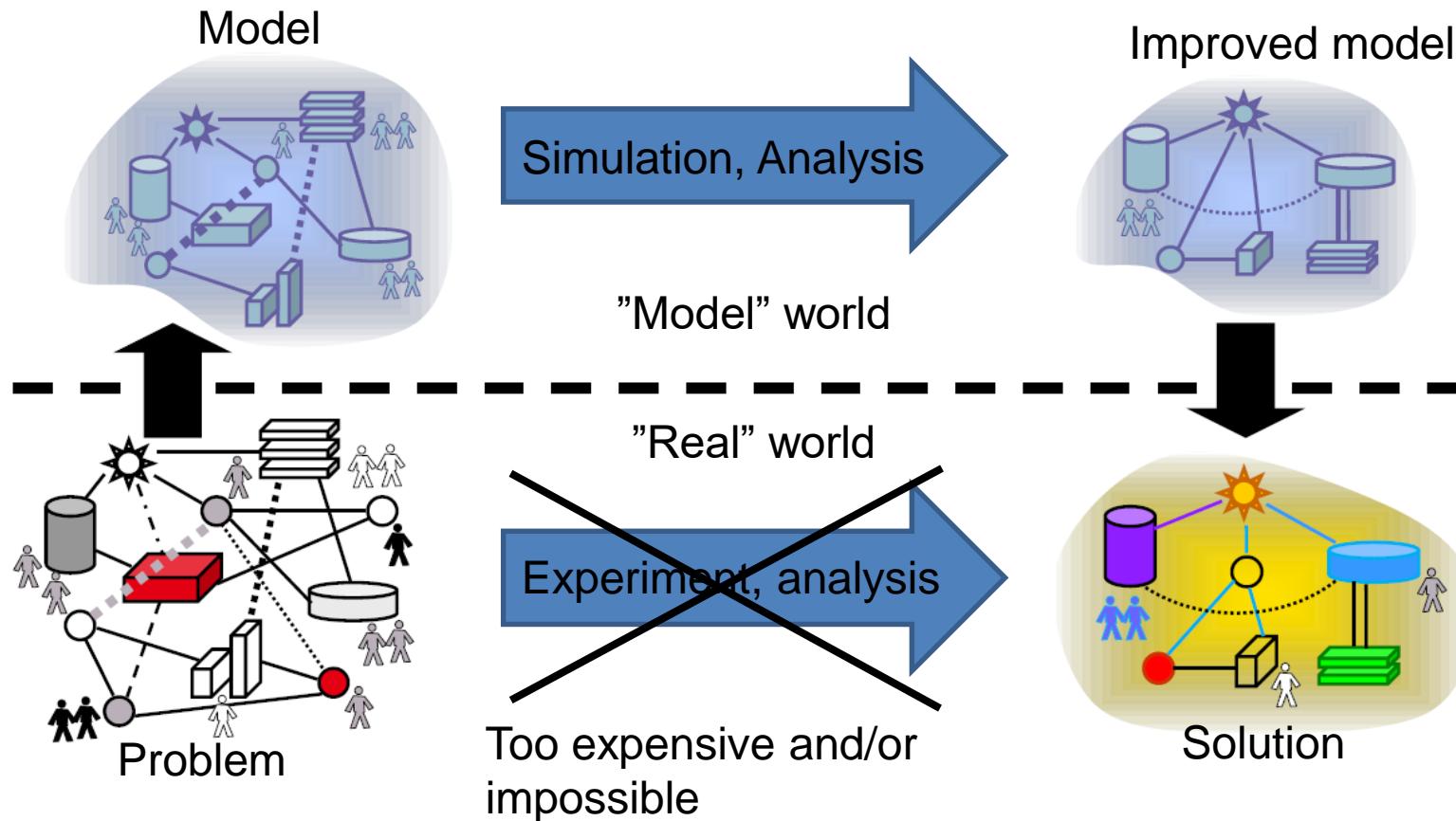
120 trailers – 10% = 108 trailers

Is this answer good enough to agree on a long term contract ?

Why dynamic simulation?

Dynamic simulation is a particularly powerful tool to decision support when testing different configurations of a system

Dynamic simulation incorporates time – meaning that it is the behavior of the system over time and not a snap that is analyzed.



Why dynamic simulation?

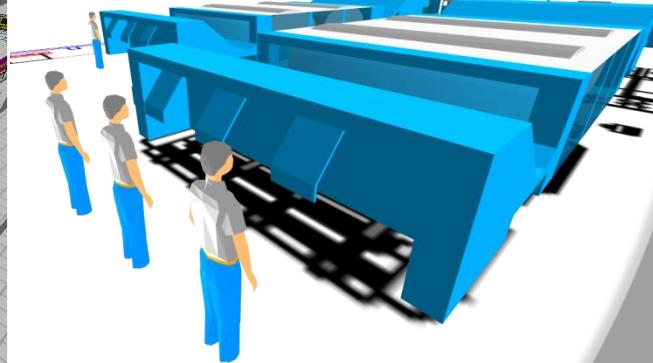
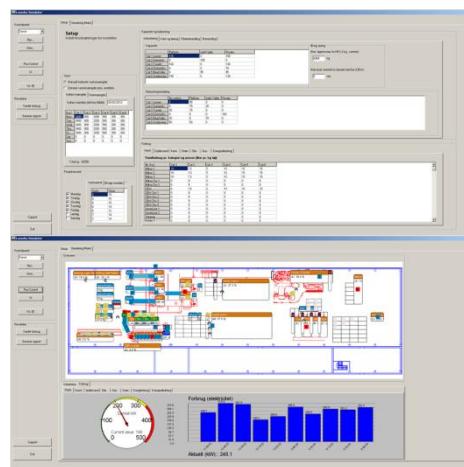
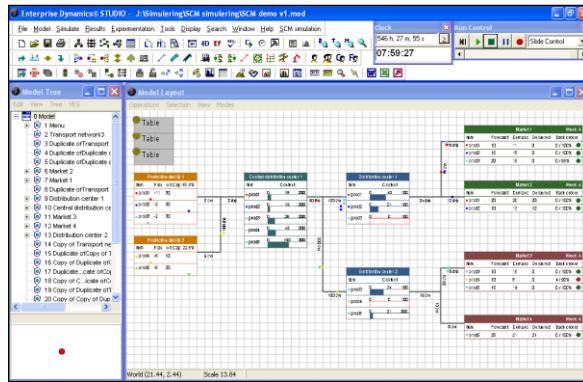
Dynamic simulation complement static data analysis

- Static data analysis = looking in the rear view mirror
- Dynamic simulation = Looking out the windscreen
- Both are preconditions for optimal and safe movement and development!



Visualization

Dynamic simulation do as standard feature 2D and 3D visualization, which to a very high degree support an improved mutual understanding of the system under analysis.



Why dynamic simulation?

Simulation does NOT deliver the definitive truth! BUT, the value of knowledge based test scenarios are often a significant improvement compared to the alternatives – gut feelings, assumptions and statistical calculations.

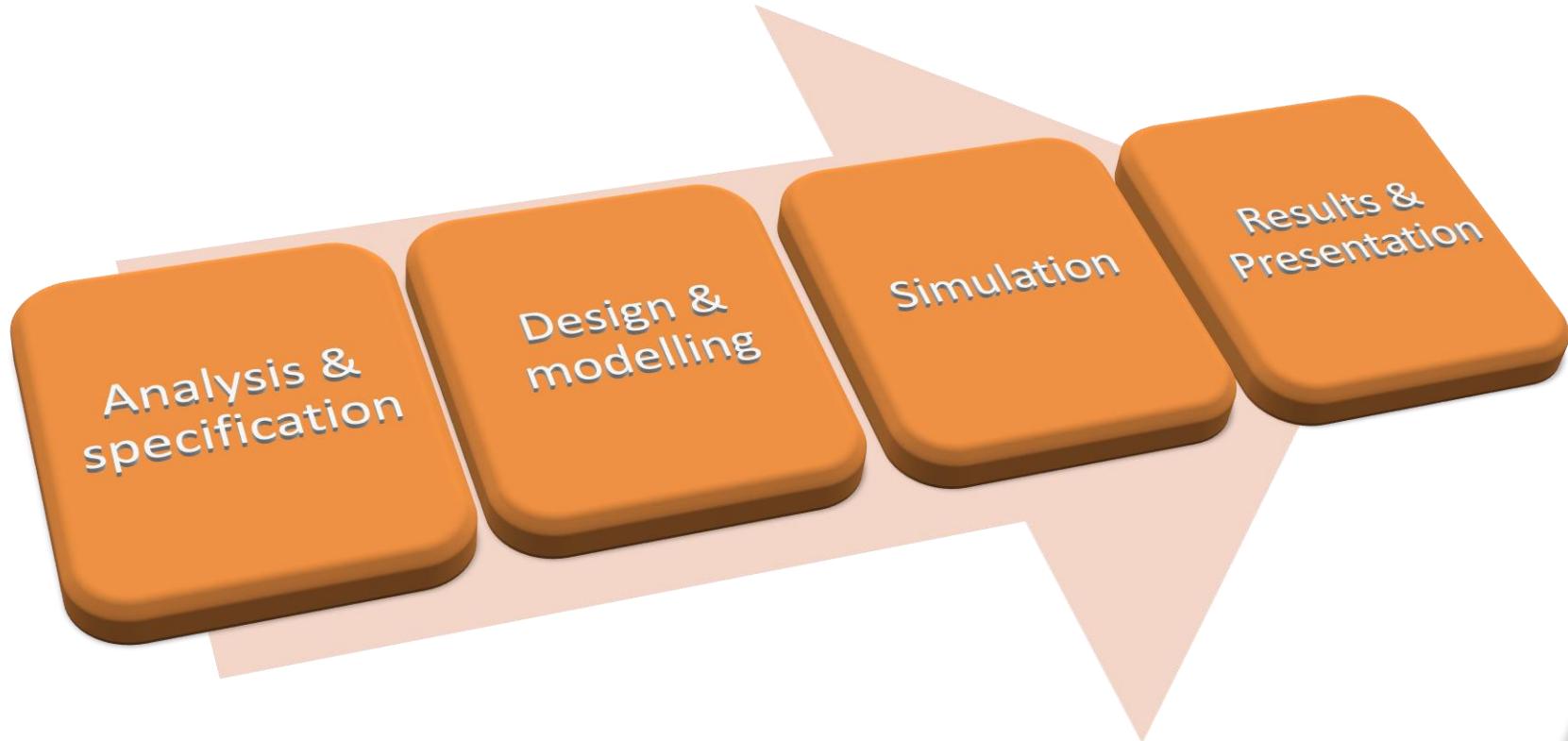
The establishment of a mutual picture of the “system” creates a united basis for objective decisions.

Dynamic simulation is a strong and powerful tool for "What if" scenarios and decision support to all elements in system.



Simulation from the beginning

“Simulation is the process of designing a model of a real system and conduction experiments with this model for the purpose of either understanding the behavior of the system and/or evaluating various strategies for the operation of the system.”



Typical approach and procedure

1

Analysis & specification

2

Design & Modelling

3

Simulation/handover

4

Results/handover/education

Understand system and assignment:

Real world system is analyzed. Requested solution is specified.

Develop and build solution:

All standard processes are available in ED library - drag and drop into model. Very specific needs are developed and build from scratch.

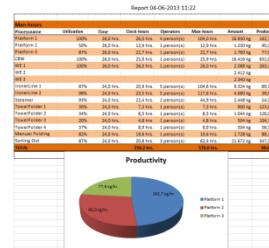
Experiment/simulate:

- Capacity
- Work force
- New technologies
- Efficiency
- Transport/logistics
- Scarce resources
- Various control systems
- Etc.

Evaluate performance:

- Delivery-performance
- Inventory levels
- Efficiency
- Capacity utilization
- Supply Chain performance
- Etc.

Maximum overview -
Minimum risk



Preconditions

- Precise problem statement
- Level of detail – (Need or Nice to know?)
- Reliable data – (garbage in →garbage out)
- Communication and presentation of results
- Don't misinterpret simulation – (read results correctly)

A good model..

- Include only elements which directly relates to the problem on hand
- Is valid and accurately reflects the system
- Delivers meaningful results
- Is “fast” and “cheap” to build
- Is easy to modify and expand
- Is convincing
- Is reusable

Simulation in ED – Production of trailers

- A: Shafts and wheels are mounted on the frame (robot)
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Robot breakdowns once per hour and repair time 6 min. each time(A-D)

Now – Time for a break!



HOW DO YOU USE SIMULATION TO DEVELOP AN INNOVATIVE SUPPLY CHAIN?

AALBORG PORTLAND

Integrate, June 2017

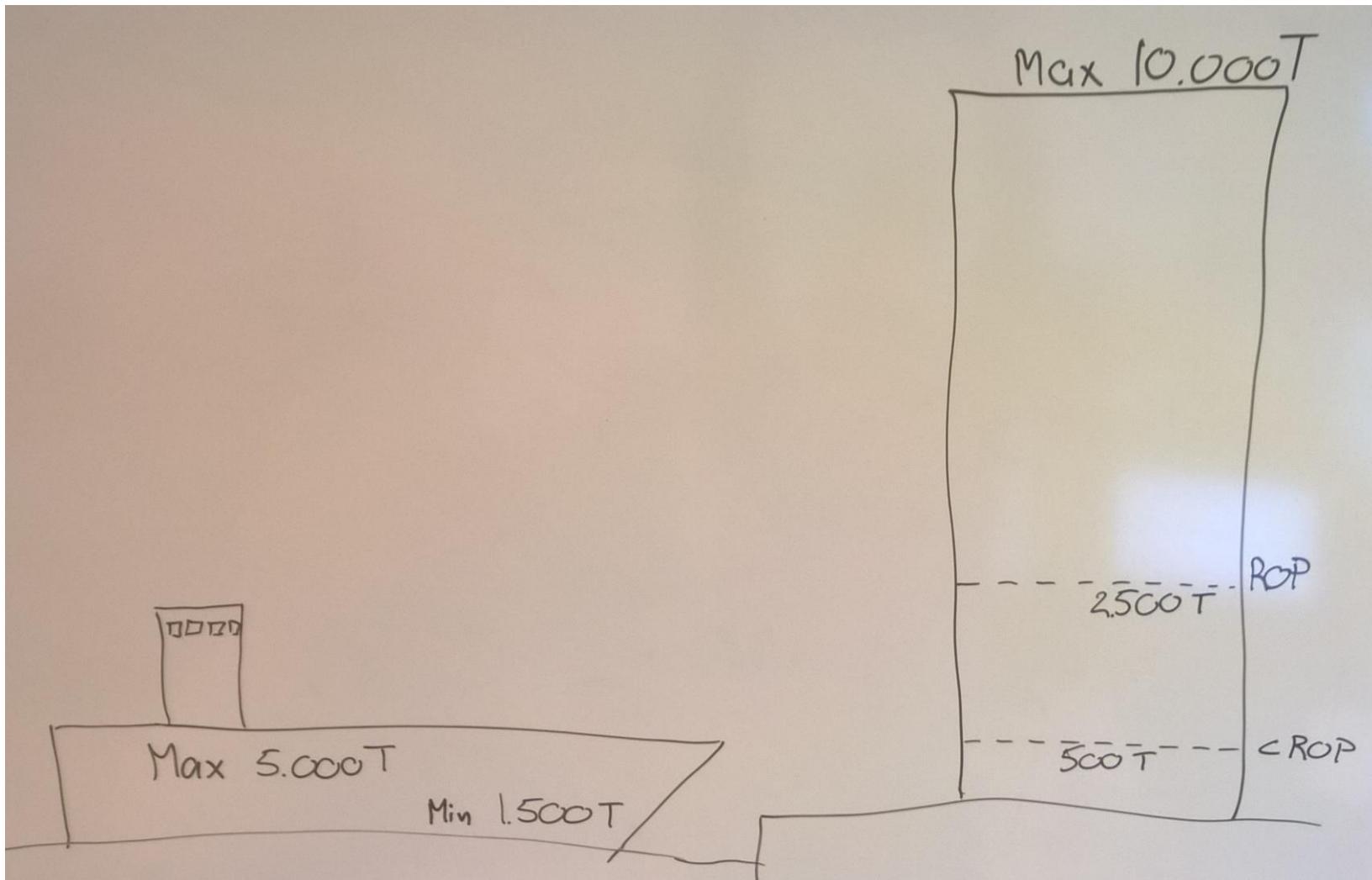
Case – Aalborg Portland A/S

- Supply Chain Visibility
 - Develop a tool to analyze and evaluate the utilization of the ships for cement bulking
- All silos and ships in Europe
- Demand in the model is based on forecast and is easy to change
- Dynamic ship allocation



Case – Aalborg Portland A/S

- How does the supply chain operate?



HOW SIMULATION SUPPORT DECISIONS REGARDING HOW INNOVATIVE PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT AFFECT THE SUPPLY CHAIN?

GRUNDFOS

Integrate, June 2017

Case – Grundfos A/S

- Selection of components and material quality from component production centrally to assembly sites globally
- Particular focus on security of supply and inventory levels
- Demand in the model is based on a full year sales and production data – and can easily be changed!



Case – Grundfos A/S

- Data input controlled via database
- Adjustment of inventory controls
- Trim of MRP-profiles

Faktorer til justering af lagerparametre i modellen					
Company_Code	Factor_ROP	Factor_OQ	Factor_WH_QTY	Factor_Calc_ROP	Factor_SB_QTY
BGA	1,70625	1,25	1,1375	1	1,25
BGC	1,25125	1,25	1,1375	1	1,25
GBJ	1,47875	1,25	1,1375	1	1,25
GBR	1,47875	1,25	1,1375	1	1,25
GBW	1,1375	1,25	1,1375	1	1,25
GBW	1,25125	1,25	1,1375	1	1,25
GIN	1,25125	1,25	1,1375	1	1,25
GIN	1,25125	1,25	1,1375	1	1,25
GJK	1,25125	1,25	1,1375	1	1,25
GMH	1,5	1,25	1,1375	2,3	1,25
GMR	1,47875	1,25	1,1375	1,2	1,25
GMU	2,1	Hovedmenu  Inventory, frsp 			

Company_Code	Plant	Plant_Comp	Material_Comp	Material_Description	Cost	WH_Qty	ROP	OQ	LEADTIME	MRP_Profile	MRP_Type
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290246	290246	Staybolt painted (216mm)	17,27	132	48	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290247	290247	Staybolt painted (286mm)	20,38	97	109	40	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290248	290248	Staybolt painted (M16 x 356 mm)	23,47	150	136	38	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290249	290249	Staybolt painted (426mm)	26,72	23	68	10	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290250	290250	Staybolt painted (496mm)	29,96	32	82	15	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290251	290251	Staybolt painted (566mm)	33,06	64	41	10	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290252	290252	Staybolt painted (636mm)	36,24	14	20	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290253	290253	Staybolt, painted (706mm)	39,42	24	14	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290254	290254	Staybolt, painted (776mm)	45,69	0	14	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290255	290255	Staybolt, painted (846mm)	45,77	5	7	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290256	290256	Staybolt, painted (916mm)	48,94	5	14	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290257	290257	Staybolt, painted (986mm)	52,11	0	7	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290258	290258	Staybolt, painted (1056mm)	55,21	14	14	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290259	290259	Staybolt, painted (1126mm)	59,35	5	0	1	70	SU12	PE
BGA	BGA1	BGA1350179	350179	Staybolt, painted (327mm)	21,63	137	143	40	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1350180	350180	Staybolt, painted (407mm)	25,18	32	27	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1350181	350181	Staybolt, painted (487mm)	28,94	23	14	1	70	SU22	DR
BGA	BGA1	BGA1290182	290182	Staybolt, painted (567mm)	39,11	n	14	1	70	SU22	DR



Vi optimerer produktion, logistik og forretningsprocesser



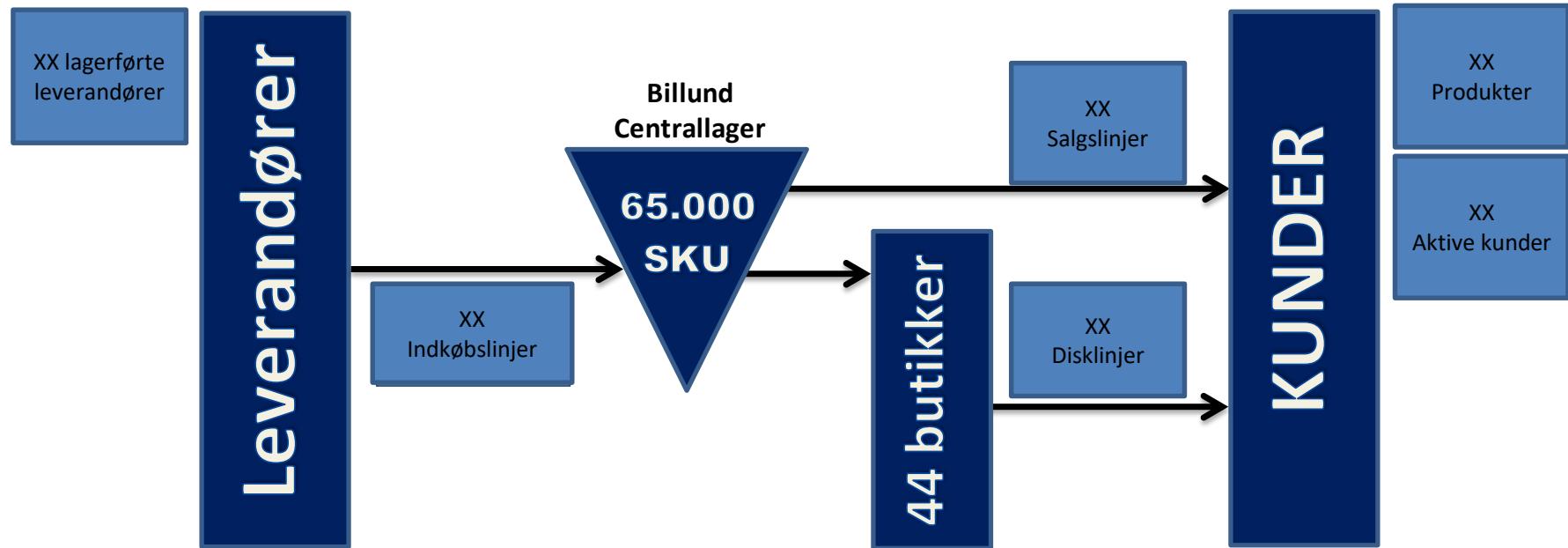
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<http://www.linkedin.com/company/integrate-a-s>

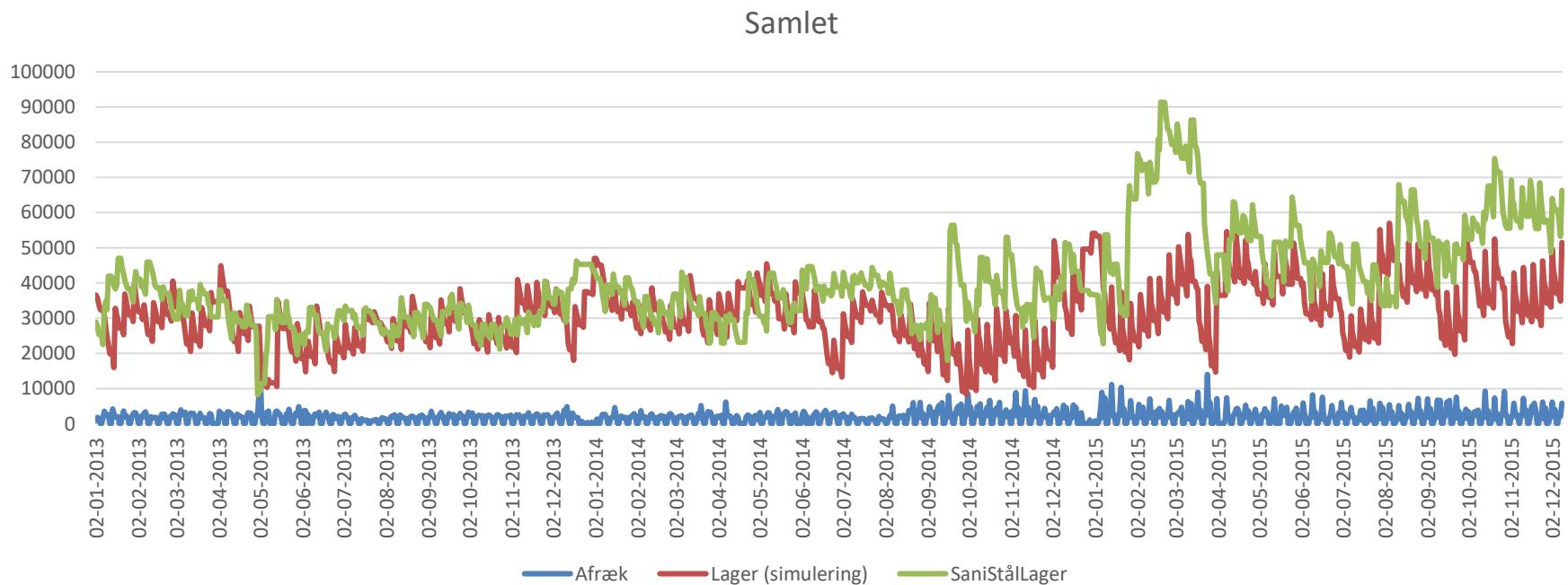


<http://www.facebook.com/integrateas>



Case - Sanistål

Sammenligning af aftræk. Sanistål lager og model lager





Vi optimerer produktion, logistik og forretningsprocesser



<http://www.integrate.dk>



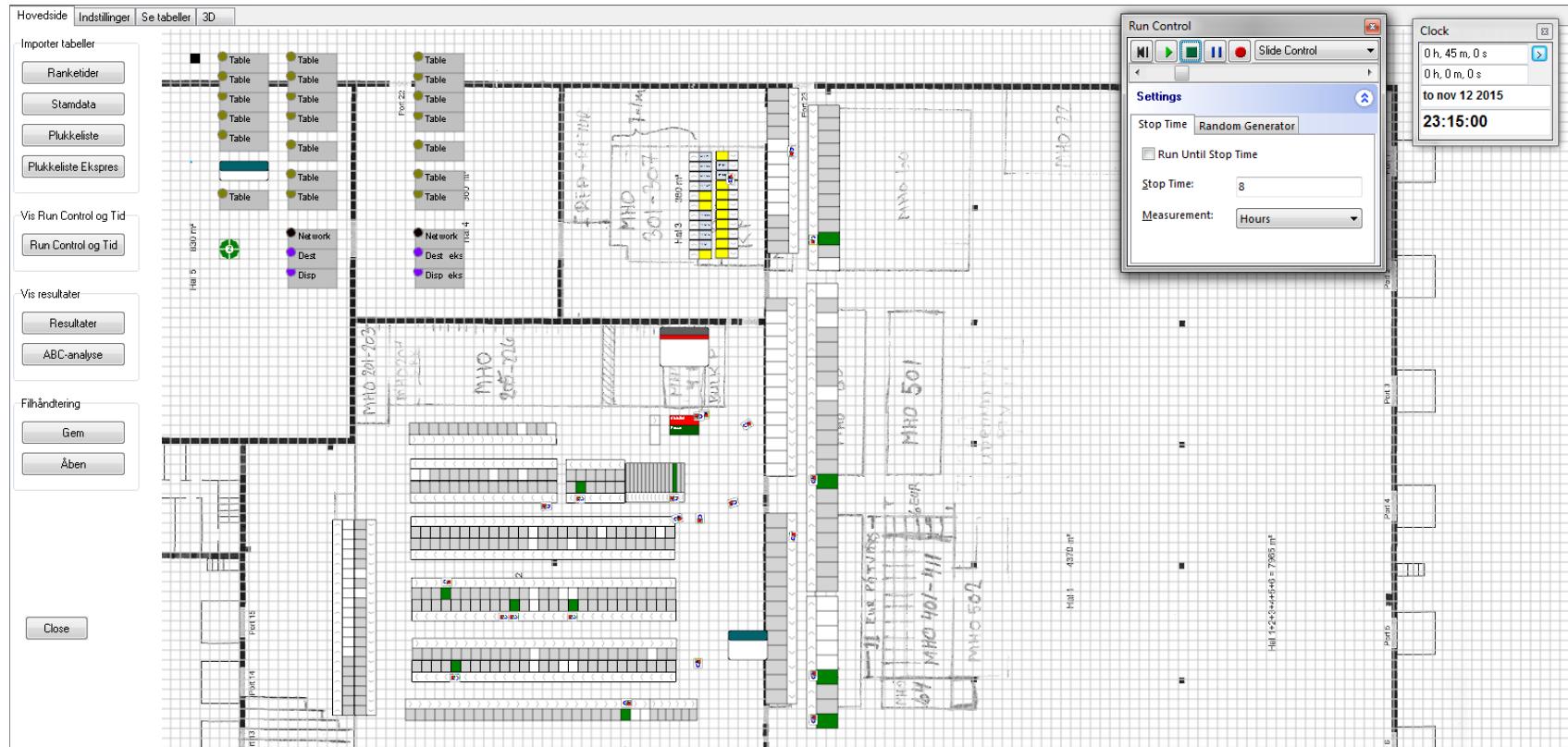
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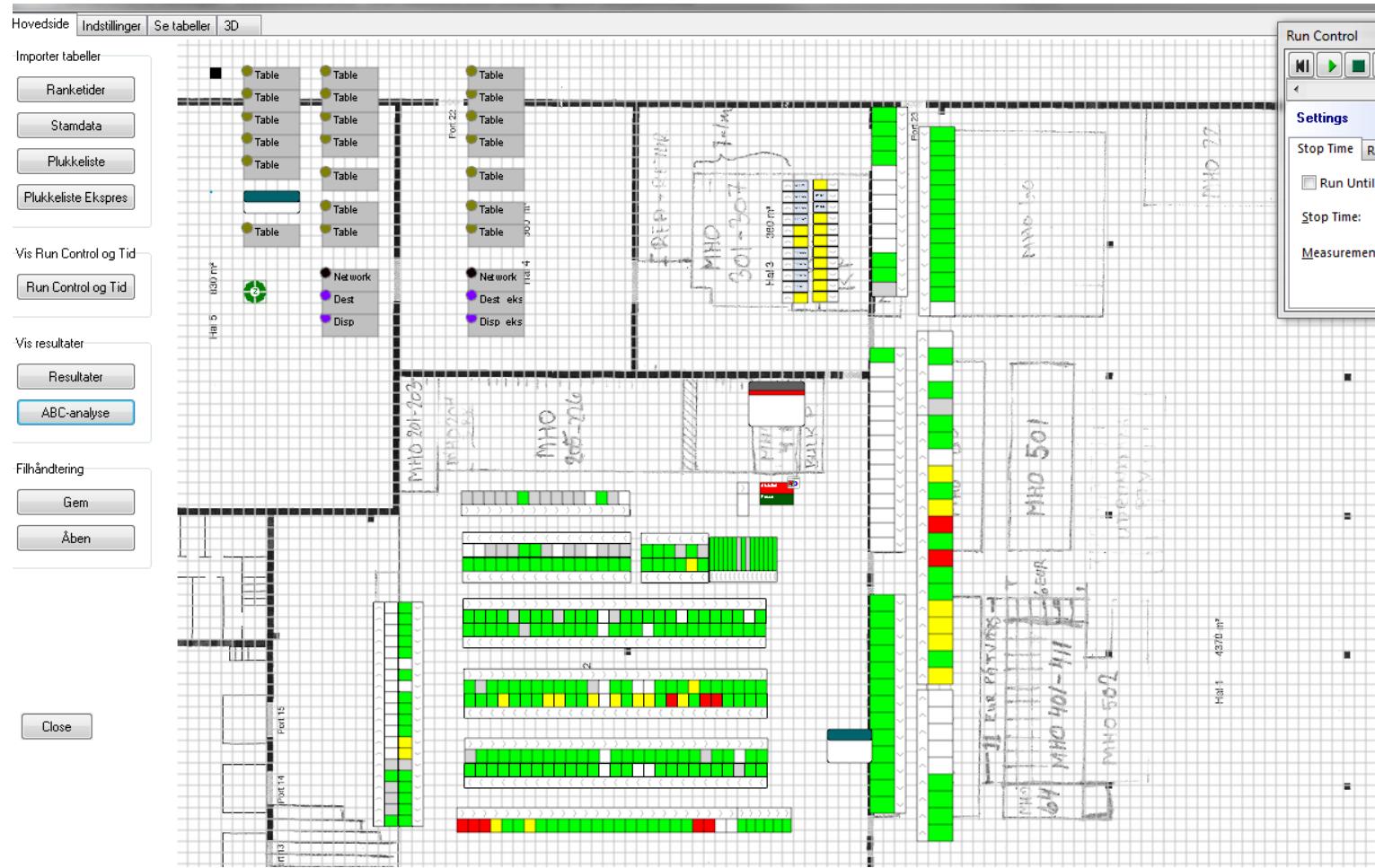
Case – Plukkelager

- Plukoptimering på ferskvarerterminal



Case – Plukkelager

- ABC-analyse



A blurry, motion-blurred photograph of a road stretching into the distance under a cloudy sky, used as a background for the text.

Uncertain what lies ahead?

Don't Speculate... Simulate!



Vi optimerer produktion, logistik og forretningsprocesser



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